

# DS 598 HW1

Write your name here

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**Instructions:** Please write your solution in latex and submit the compiled PDF to the blackboard submission portal. You can use the latex source file for each HW assignment as a starting point.

**Problem 1.** Calculate the  $V^*$  function for the following MDP. Each grid represent a state and there are 4 actions in each state traveling to the 4 adjacent states respectively. Numbers in the grid represent reward for getting into the grid. Let  $\gamma = 0.9$  be the discounting factor.

|   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|
|   |   | 4 |   |
|   | 8 |   | 1 |
|   |   |   |   |
| 3 |   |   |   |

Figure 1: Problem 1 MDP.

**Problem 2.** During the lecture, we derived the Bellman Equation (BE) for  $V^\pi$  and Bellman Optimality Equation (BOE) for  $V^*$ . Derive the Bellman equation for  $Q^\pi$  and  $Q^*$ . You can use the BE and BOE for  $V$  functions as a starting point.

**Problem 3.** In the lecture we've proved that  $V^* = V^{\pi^*}$ , where  $\pi^*$  is defined as

$$\pi^*(s) = \arg \max_a [r(s, a) + \gamma \mathbb{E}_{s' \sim P(\cdot|s,a)} V^*(s')]$$

Prove that  $Q^* = Q^{\pi^*}$ . You can use the established equality for  $V$  as a starting point.

**Problem 4.** Prove that the Value Iteration (VI) algorithm converges, i.e. show that the Bellman Optimality Equation satisfies the contraction property.

**Problem 5.** Calculate the occupancy measure  $d_\mu^\pi$  for the following MDP: There are 4 states  $S_1, S_2, S_3, S_4$ .  $\mu$  is a point-mass on  $S_1$ , i.e.  $\mu(S_1) = 1$  and  $\mu(S_2) = \mu(S_3) = \mu(S_4) = 0$ . The transition probability following  $\pi$  is indicated by the arrow and numbers in the plot. The discounting factor is set to  $\gamma = 0.9$ .

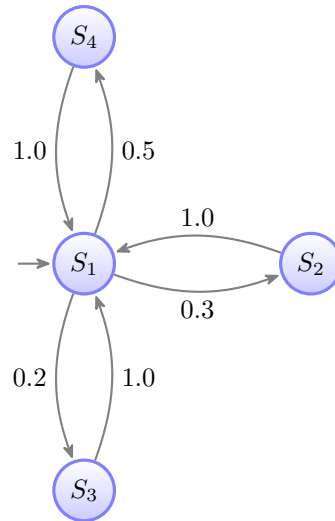


Figure 2: Problem 5 MDP.