## DS 598 HW1

## Write your name here

## February 8, 2024

**Instructions:** Please submit a Jupyter notebook containing the code and the requested plots to the blackboard submission portal. You can make use of any open-sourced code as you wish, but you will be responsible for the correctness of the code you submit.

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$s_0$		

Figure 1: MDP.

**Problem 1.** Implement the MDP using the gym Env class. The game resets once the agent finds the treasure (r = 10).  $\gamma = 0.9$ . Each state has 4 actions which moves left, right, up and down, respectively. If the agent moves against a wall, it will remain in the current state.

**Problem 2.** Implement the DQN algorithm (with experience replay and target network) with  $\epsilon$ -greedy exploration, i.e. the agent use the action  $a_t = \arg \max_a Q_t(s_t)$  with probability  $1 - \epsilon$  and  $a_t = \text{Unif}(A)$  with probability  $\epsilon$ . You are free to tune  $\epsilon$  as well as other hyper-parameters in DQN as you wish. Use a two-layer MLP for the Q-network.

- Plot the learning curve averaging over 10 runs. The learning curve measures the performance of the policy  $J(\pi_t)$  as a function of episode index t.
- Implement double DQN, and plot its learning curve in the same graph as above.

**Problem 3.** Implement the vanilla REINFORCE algorithm using a two-layer MLP network with softmax output layer. You can tune the mini-batch size and learning rate as you wish.

- Plot the learning curve averaging over 10 runs.
- Plot the learning curve using the  $V^*$  function as a baseline for variance reduction.
- Plot the empirical variance of policy gradient with and without baseline. Given a set of trajectories  $\tau_{1:n}$  from a policy  $\pi_t$ , the empirical variance is

$$v_t = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n ||g_{t;i} - g_t||_2^2$$

where

$$g_{t;i} = \sum_{h=0}^{\infty} \nabla_{\theta} \log \pi(a_{i;h}|s_{i;h}) (R(s_{i;h}, a_{i;h}) - \text{baseline}(s_{i;h}))$$
$$g_t = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} g_{t;i}$$